



Laboratory for the Study of Youth Inequality and Justice



ANNUAL REPORT

2022

Director: Anthony A. Peguero, Professor, Arizona State University

Co-Associate Director: Jennifer M. Bondy, Associate Professor, Arizona State University

Co-Associate Director: Jun Sung Hong, Associate Professor, Wayne State University

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Executive Summary

OVERVIEW

Established in 2014, the Laboratory for the Study of Youth Inequality and Justice (YIJ) continues to be dedicated to examining the correlates, disparities, consequences, interventions, and policies for underserved and underrepresented youth. YIJ research group addresses questions related to three broad categories within the study of youth inequality, violence, vulnerability, and marginalization:

1. Foundational issues include the dynamics of youth socialization, education, and environment; the role of social processes and institutional resources in the reproduction and transformation of inequality, violence, vulnerability, and marginalization;
2. Enduring challenges include concentrated poverty and concentrated affluence; discrimination; urban, suburban, and rural processes, such as economic redevelopment and gentrification; and, trends in immigration and other demographic population shifts; and
3. Contemporary challenges include evolving family structures; educational resources and standardization; the school to prison pipeline; stop and frisk justice practices; the spatial clustering of multiple social problems; and, shifting definitions of citizenship.

Together with research collaborators and community partners, this team seeks to generate rigorous scientific research on the study of youth inequality, violence, vulnerability, and marginalization. Although this lab is physically located at Virginia Tech, we share, promote, and disseminate local, national, and global research findings conducted by scholars at Virginia Tech as well as other universities and research institutions.

PRESENTATIONS

In 2022, YIJ individuals submitted proposals and had twenty-three presentations.

Total YIJ Presentations to date: 180

INVITED TALKS

YIJ individuals were invited to give twenty-one talks in 2022

Total YIJ Invited Talks to date: 74

PUBLICATIONS

YIJ faculty and graduate students had twenty-four publications in 2022, including one book, two book chapters, and five reviewed journal articles.

Total YIJ Publications to date: 283

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

AWARDS

YIJ individuals earned a total two awards in 2022

Total YIJ Awards to date: 25

INTERNAL GRANTS

Total YIJ Internal Grants to date: 23.

EXTERNAL GRANTS

Dr. Peguero was recently awarded \$35,4662 by the National Science Foundation, Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences

Total YIJ External Grants to date: 16.

STUDENTS FUNDED

Two graduate students were funded in 2022.

Total YIJ Funded Students to date: 14

****Bold** names throughout the report indicate YIJ affiliated faculty or graduate students.*

** The Youth Inequality and Justice Lab has moved to Arizona State University.*

PRESENTATIONS

Presentations

- Choi, M.J., Hong, J.S., Gómez, A., Padilla, Y.C., & Espelage, D.L. (2023). Public assistance and children's bullying victimization: Exploring the potential pathways. E-poster presented at the Council on Social Work Education Meeting 2023 Annual Program Meeting (APM), Atlanta, GA, October 26-29, 2023.
- Jungert, T., Thornberg, R., & **Hong, J.S.** (2023). Moral disengagement, self-determination, and bystander behaviors in school bullying: Structural equation modelling and mediation analysis. Paper presented at the World Anti-Bullying Forum 2023, Raleigh, NC, October 25-27, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.**, Zhang, S., & Voisin, D.R. (2023). Bullying involvement, neglectful parenting, and suicidal thoughts among African American youth in Chicago Southside. Paper presented at the 27th Annual Conference of the Society for Social Work and Research (SSWR), Phoenix, AZ, January 11-15, 2023.
- Lee, J.M., **Hong, J.S.**, Rivas-Koehl, M.M., Butler-Barnes, S., deLara, E.W., & Voisin, D.R. (2023). Perceived school safety of African American heterosexual and sexual minority adolescents. Poster presented at the 27th Annual Conference of the Society for Social Work and Research, Society for Social Work and Research (SSWR), Phoenix, AZ, January 11-15, 2023.
- Burlaka, V., **Hong, J.S.**, Serdiuk, O., Saxon, S., & Jones, W. (2023). Parenting practices, conduct problems, and bullying perpetration among Ukrainian children. Paper presented at the 27th Annual Conference of the Society for Social Work and Research (SSWR), Phoenix, AZ, January 11-15, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.**, VanHook, C., Valido, A., Hahm, H.C., Espelage, D.L., Voisin, D.R. (2023). Teachers as a buffer against violent victimization and early sexual initiation for sexual minority youth. Poster presented at the 27th Annual Conference of the Society for Social Work and Research (SSWR), Phoenix, AZ, January 11-15, 2023.
- Montes, Andrea N., Sarah Lindstrom Johnson, Angelica Lopez, Brooke Johnson, Alexis Klemm, **Kay S. Varela**, and Anthony A. Peguero. "Connections between Racial and Ethnic Make Up of the Student Body and School Safety Personnel Use." American Society of Criminology (Philadelphia, PA, November 2023).
- Lopez, Angelica**, Connor Sheehan, and Jenjira J. Yahirun. "Romantic Partner Race/Ethnicity and Sleep Duration among Heterosexual American Adults." Presented at the annual American Sociological Association meeting.
- McConnell, Eileen D., Connor M. Sheehan, and **Angelica Lopez**. "Psychological Distress among U.S. Latinx Adults in 2020: Disentangling Immigration Policy,

PRESENTATIONS

Sociopolitical Context and COVID-19 Specific Factors.” Presented at the annual Population Association of America meeting. (Oral Session)

Kim, Joong Won. “The Subservient Role of Diversity and Inclusion in the Making of White Academia: An Analysis of the Diversity and Inclusion Sector at a Flagship University” at the annual meeting of Mid-South Sociological Association.

Kim, Joong Won. “The Subservient Role of Diversity and Inclusion in the Making of White Academia: An Analysis of the Diversity and Inclusion Sector at a Flagship University” at the 117th Annual Meeting of American Sociological Association (declined)

Kim, Joong Won. “The Subservient Role of Diversity and Inclusion in the Making of White Academia: An Analysis of the Diversity and Inclusion Sector at a Flagship University” at the 85th Annual Meeting of Southern Sociological Society.

Lindsay K. Semprevivo: Intersectionality and Youth Violence: Examining Victimization Among Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Questioning BIPOC Youth America Society of Criminology

Meet the authors: Queering Criminology in Theory and Praxis; Carrie Buist & **Lindsay Kahle Semprevivo** American Society of Criminology

Oramas Mora, Daniela, Ojmarrh Mitchell, and **Anthony A. Peguero.** “Examining the Cumulative Disadvantage Effect of Immigration Destinations on Case Processing and Outcomes Among Hispanic Defendants.” Presentation at the annual meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*, Atlanta, GA.

Marchbanks III, Miner P. “Trey,” **Anthony A. Peguero**, Jamilia Blake, and Janice Iwama. “Assessing the Role of Immigration in the Linkage between School Safety, Education, and Juvenile Justice Contact.” Presentation at the annual meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*, Atlanta, GA.

Montes, Andrea N., Sarah Lindstrom Johnson, Brooke Johnson, Jenny Walker, and **Anthony A. Peguero.** “Improving School Safety: The Role of Police, Social Workers, and Counselors.” Presentation at the annual meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, Las Vegas, NV.

Peguero, Anthony A. “Addressing Race, Ethnicity, and Gender Barriers in Academia (Part One).” Presentation at the annual meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* (ACJS), Las Vegas, NV.

Peguero, Anthony A. “Addressing Race, Ethnicity, and Gender Barriers in Academia (Part Two).” Presentation at the annual meeting of the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* (ACJS), Las Vegas, NV.

Hong, Jun Song, Eun-Jee Song, Kevin Tan, **Anthony A. Peguero**, Yejin Sohn, & Dorothy

PRESENTATIONS

L. Espelage. “Extracurricular Activities and Bullying and Peer Victimization in Early and Middle Adolescence.” Presentation at the annual meeting of the *Society for Social Work and Research*, Washington, DC

Salinas, C., Jaffe, A., **Bondy, J.M.**, Blanco, Y., Deroo, M., Kim, Y., Montemayor, S., Tauzel, B., Tirado, J., Williams, M., and Yoder, P. “Culturally and linguistically relevant social studies for emergent bilingual and multilingual youth.” Presented at the College and University Faculty Assembly annual conference. Philadelphia, PA.

Homophobic bullying: Understanding the ecological contexts and implications. **Hong, Jun Song**, Invited Lecture presented at the International Conference on Cyber and Face-to-Face Aggression and Bullying, Kowloon, Hong Kong, June 15, 2022 (Virtual).

Academic publication: Background, issues, and strategies (in Korean). **Hong, Jun Song**, Invited Lecture presented at the Department of Social Welfare, Pusan National University, Pusan, South Korea, January 19, 2022 (Virtual).

Invited Talks

- Hong, J.S.** *The Importance of Furthering Research on Children's Bullying: Understanding Prosocial and Promotive Factors.* Synergies in Prosocial and Altruistic Behavior, Universidad de Córdoba, Andalusia, Spain, November 23-24, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Teen and cyberbullying.* Presented at the Department of Communication Studies, University of Antwerp Podcast. December 4, 2023.
https://drive.google.com/file/d/1hLjtK87KtpdQHx95U30_vA7Wuuu7E4bU/view?usp=sharing (Invited).
- Hong, J.S.** *Homophobic bullying: Why is it still a concern?* Presented at Radboud University, Nijmegen, Netherlands, December 8, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Bullying in the United States: Do we need more research?* Presented at Tilburg University, Tilburg, Netherlands, December 7, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Reasons why it is important to study bullying.* Presented at the School Psychology and Development in Context, Katholieke Universiteit the Leuven, Leuven, Belgium, December 6, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Bullying in the United States: Do we really need more research?* Presented at the Department of Behavioural Sciences, Linköping University, Linköping, Sweden, November 15, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Homophobic bullying: A global public health concern.* Presented at the Department of Communication Studies, University of Antwerp, Antwerp, Belgium, October 17, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Importance of publication and citing research* (in Korean). Workshop presented at the Department of Social Welfare, Ewha Womans University, Seoul, South Korea, June 27, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Types of scholarly publications* (in Korean). Workshop presented at the Department of Social Welfare, Ewha Womans University, Seoul, South Korea, June 29, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Writing other types of research • Ethics in publication • Journals and journal selection • Presentation at a conference* (in Korean). Workshop presented at the Department of Social Welfare, Ewha Womans University, Seoul, South Korea, July 4, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Literature review • Journal submission • Research collaboration* (in Korean). Workshop presented at the Department of Social Welfare, Ewha Womans University, Seoul, South Korea, July 5, 2023.
- Hong, J.S.** *Correlates of perceived school safety among Black adolescents in Chicago: Are there sexual orientation differences?* Presented at the Clinical Social Work Journal Podcast.

INVITED TALKS

April 4, 2023. <https://open.spotify.com/episode/3J6Vi06BcuYWB830HiJxt> (Invited).

Hong, J.S. *International academic journal publication* (in Korean). Invited Lecture presented at the Department of Social Welfare, Ewha Womans University, Seoul, South Korea, February 21, 2023 (Virtual).

Kim, Joong Won. “The Subservient Role of Diversity and Inclusion in the Making of White Academia: An Analysis of the Diversity and Inclusion Sector at a Flagship University”

Peguero, Anthony A. “Immigration and School Safety.” Presentation at Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, Georgia.

Peguero, Anthony A. “School Safety, Education, and Racial Equity.” Presentation at Consortium of Race and Gender Scholars. Fall Webinar.

Peguero, Anthony A. “Retention at Minority Serving Retention at Minority Serving Institutions.” Presentation at Justice Studies Department, Prairie View A&M University, Prairie View, Texas.

Peguero, Anthony A. “Immigration and School Threat?: Exploring the Significance of the Border.” Presentation at Center for Empirical Research on Stratification and Inequality (CERSI), Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

Peguero, Anthony A. “Reflections of a Latino Professor: Professional Expectations in Research and Teaching.” Presentation at Justice Studies Department, Prairie View A&M University, Prairie View, Texas.

Bondy, J. M. Immigration and school safety: Highlighting the roles of teachers and school resource officers.” Invited presentation at the Immigrant Student Success Conference. Sponsored by The Immigrant Learning Center.

Kim, Joong Won “The Subservient Role of Diversity and Inclusion in the Making of White Academia: An Analysis of the Diversity and Inclusion Sector at a Flagship University”

Publications

- Zhang, S., Xu, Y., **Hong, J.S.**, Liu, M., & Liao, M. (2022). Discrepancies between children's and caregivers' child maltreatment reports and their associations with child wellbeing. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 133, 105858.
- Hong, J.S.**, Kim, J., Lee, J.J., Yoshihama, M., Espelage, D.L., & Voisin, D.R. (2022). Sex differences in the pathways from exposure to parental fighting to risky sexual activities among adolescents in urban neighborhoods. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 26, 424-433.
- Espelage, D.L., Ingram, K.M., **Hong, J.S.** & Merrin, G.J. (2022). Bullying as a developmental precursor to adolescent sexual violence and dating violence: Decade in review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 23(4), 1027-1370.
- Han, Y., Lee, S., Cho, E., Song, J., & **Hong, J.S.** (2022). Individual- and school-level predictors of latent profiles of bullying victimization: Comparing South Korea and the United States. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 37(13-14), NP12146-NP12173.
- Hong, J.S.**, Lee, J., Caravita, S.C., Kim, S.E., & Peguero, A.A. (2022). Risk behaviors as correlates of victimization of U.S-born and foreign-born Asian, Black, and Latinx adolescents in the United States. *New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development*, 2022(185-186), 67-90.
- Thornberg, R., Wegmann, B., Wänström, L., Bjereld, Y., & **Hong, J.S.** (2022). Associations between student-teacher relationship quality, class climate, and bullying roles: A Bayesian multilevel multinomial logit analysis. *Victims & Offenders*, 17(8), 1196-1223.
- Burlaka, V., Serdiuk, A., **Hong, J.S.**, O'Donnell, L.A., Maksymenko, S., Panok, V., Danylenko, H., Linskiy, I., Sokurenko, V., & Ilchyshyn, N. (2022). Child internalizing problems in pre-war Ukraine: The role of prosocial and antisocial friends and generalized self-efficacy. *Societies*, 12, 144.
- Hong, J.S.**, Choi, J., Padilla, Y.C., Wu, C.F., Lee, N.Y., & Espelage, D.L. (2022). Untangling the effects of welfare and poverty on children's involvement in bullying. *Child Welfare*, 100(3), 81-102.
- Lee, J.M., **Hong, J.S.**, Resko, S.M., Gonzalez-Prendes, A.A., & Voisin, D.R. (2022). Pathways from exposure to community violence to bullying victimization among African American adolescents in Chicago's Southside. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(15), 9453.
- Hong, J.S.**, Hsieh, Y.P., Burlaka, V., Ortega, R.M., Espelage, D.L., & Pineros-Leano, M. (2022). Do caregivers' health conditions impact children's externalizing behavior? The roles of caregivers' parenting frustration and family cohesion. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 39, 445-454.
- Yoshihama, M., **Hong, J.S.**, & Yan, Y. (2022). Everyday discrimination and depressive symptoms among Gujarati adults: Gender difference in the role of social support. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(14), 8674.
- Zhang, S., Anderson, S.G., Zhi, Y., Liu, M., Liao, M., & **Hong, J.S.** (2022). Discrimination intensity and coping schemes among vulnerabilities adolescents: The moderating

PUBLICATIONS

- role of peer relationships. *China Journal of Social Work*, 15(2), 143-161.
- Hong, J.S.**, Yan, Y., Clark Goings, T.T., Takahashi, L.M., Tabb, K.M., & Voisin, D.R. (2022). Potential pathways from peer victimization to alcohol use among biracial adolescents: The intervening role of parental support. *Journal of School Health*, 92(8), 786-793.
- Hong, J.S.**, Kim, D.H., Hunter, S.C., Cleeland, L.R., Lee, C.A., Lee, J.J., & Kim, J. (2022). Racial/ethnic subtypes and alcohol, tobacco, and marijuana use among U.S. adolescents. *Journal of Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities*, 9, 1443-1453.
- Hong, J.S.**, Wang, M., Kim, D.H., VanHook, C.R., Clark Goings, T.T., & Voisin, D.R. (2022). Subtypes of bullying and types of substance use among urban African American adolescents: Who is likely to use what? *Social Work in Public Health*, 37(5), 484-498.
- Lee, J.M., Burlaka, V., Nikolova, K., & **Hong, J.S.** (2022). Witnessing violence between parents and children's bullying behavior: The mediating influences of parental characteristics. *Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work*, 19(3), 383-393.
- Hong, J.S.**, Kim, D.H., Thornberg, R., Wachs, S., & Wright, M.F. (2022). Racial discrimination to bullying behavior among White and Black children in the USA: From parents' perspectives. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(12), 7084.
- Hong, J.S.**, Espelage, D.L., & Ostrov, J.M. (2022). Introduction to the special issue: Bullying and its linkage to other forms of violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 37(9-10), 5849-5856
- Wachs, S., Machimbarrena, J. M., Wright, M.F., Gamez-Guadix, M., Yang, S., Sittichai, R., Singh, R., Biswal, R. K., Flora, K., Na, E., Daskalou, V., Maziridou, E., **Hong, J.S.**, & Krause, N. (2022). Associations between coping strategies and cyberhate involvement: Evidence from adolescents across three world regions. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(11), 6749.
- Rivas-Koehl, M., Valido, A., Espelage, D.L., Robinson, L.E., **Hong, J.S.**, Kuehl, T., Mintz, S., & Wyman, P.A. (2022). Understanding protective factors for suicidality and depression among U.S. sexual and gender minority adolescents: Implications for school psychologists. *School Psychology Review*, 51(3), 290-303.
- Hunt, K.E., Robinson, L.E., Valido, A., Espelage, D., & **Hong, J.S.** (2022). Teen dating violence victimization: Associations among peer justification, attitudes toward gender inequality, sexual activity, and peer victimization. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 37(9-10), NP5914-NP5936.
- Lee, N.Y., & **Hong, J.S.** (2022). Child, parent and neighborhood characteristics and parental use of corporal punishment: A longitudinal repeated measures analysis. *Journal of Family Trauma, Child Custody & Child Development*, 19(1), 64-80.
- Zhang, S., **Hong, J.S.**, Hao, Y., Lee, N.Y., & Piquero, A.R. (2022). A latent transition analysis of youth bullying victimization patterns over time and its relation to delinquency. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 37(7-8), NP5442-NP5470.
- Iwama, J., Irizarry, Y., Ernstes, A., Ripepi, M., **Peguero, A. A.**, **Bondy, J. M.**, & Hong, J. S.. "Segregation, securitization, and bullying: Investigating the connections between policing, surveillance, punishment, and violence." *Race and Justice*.

PUBLICATIONS

PEER REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Irwin, Katherine, **Kay S. Varela**, and **Anthony A. Peguero**. "Punishment in Racially Segregated Schools: Against Racial Threat and Toward a Racial Control Perspective *Critical Criminology*. DOI: 10.1007/s10612-022-09625-0.
- Lopez, Angelica**, Connor Sheehan, and Jenjira Yahirun. 2022. "Interracial Unions and Sleep Duration among Heterosexual American Adults." *SSM - Population Health* 19:101188. doi: 10.1016/j.ssmph.2022.101188.
- Hong, Jun Sung**, Jungup Lee, Simona C.S. Caravita, Sei Eun Kim, and **Anthony A. Peguero**. "Risk Behaviors as Correlates of Victimization of U.S.-born and Foreign-born Asian, Black, and Latinx Adolescents in the United States." *New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development*, 67-90. [A-89]
- Irwin, Katherine, **Kay S. Varela**, and **Anthony A. Peguero**. "Punishment and Racial Segregation of Schools: Against Racial Threat and Toward a Racial Control Perspective." *Critical Criminology*, 30 (4), 1075-1090. [A-88]
- Hong, Jun Sung**, Eui Bhin Lee*, **Anthony A. Peguero**, Luz E. Robinson*, Sebastian Wachs, and Michelle F. Wright. "Exploring Risks Associated with Bullying Perpetration among Hispanic/Latino Adolescents: Are They Similar for Foreign-Born and U.S.-Born?" *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 43(4): 365-387. [A-87]

BOOK PUBLICATIONS

- Buist, Carrie L. and **Semprevivo, Lindsay K.** (Eds.). *Queering criminology in theory and praxis: Re-imagining justice in the criminal-legal system and beyond*. Bristol University Press.

PEER REVIEWED BOOK CHAPTERS

- Hong, J.S.**, deLara, E.W., & Rivas-Koehl, M.M. (2022). Stalking, dating aggression, and sexual bullying and harassment in adolescents from an ecological perspective. In C.R. Martin, V.R. Preedy, & V.B. Patel (Eds.), *Anger, Aggression, and Violence: Causes, Pathology and Treatments* (pp. 1-23), Cham. Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-98711-4_8-1
- Lopez, Angelica**, and Kathryn Freeman Anderson. 2022. "The Neighborhood Environment and Overweight/Obesity." Pp. 221–37 in *International Handbook of the Demography of Obesity, International Handbooks of Population*, edited by G. Garcia-Alexander and Jr. Poston Dudley Cham: Springer International Publishing.

Awards

Jun Sung Hong, Ewha Global Fellow

Semprevivo, Lindsay, K. Emerging Scholar Award (honorable mention) Division on Queer Criminology American Society of Criminology

INTERNAL GRANTS

Internal Grants

Lopez, Angelica. (2022) Travel Grant- \$500 for expenses relating to the American Sociological Association conference

Bondy, J. M. Co-Principal Investigator. (with Sujey Vega and Vera Lopez). Latinx Studies Research Cluster. School of Social Transformation at Arizona State University. Budget: \$1500. Status: Funded.

External Grants

2022–2025. Co-Principal Investigator. **Anthony A. Peguero** and Yasmiyn Irizarry. “The Association between Population Policies, School Safety, and Education.” *National Science Foundation, Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences*. (NSF-SES-2214370). Outcome: Awarded, \$354,662.

STUDENTS FUNDED

Students Funded

GRADUATE STUDENTS

Angélica Lopez (Arizona State University)

Daniel Tei (Arizona State University)